

Historical Table. Federal R&D by Performer

Historical Table. Federal R&D Funding by Performer, FY 1955-2003

(in millions of constant FY 2003 dollars)

fiscal years	Total Federal R&D (\$ millions)	Intramural (\$ millions)	Industry (\$ millions)	Universities/ Colleges (\$ millions)	FFRDCs* (\$ millions)	All Other (\$ millions)
1955	14,684	6,824	4,571	1,005	2,072	212
1956	20,530	7,149	8,563	1,208	3,349	261
1957	25,891	8,036	12,101	1,473	3,872	410
1958	27,806	8,078	14,234	1,602	3,412	480
1959	40,973	10,034	23,463	2,226	4,345	906
1960	46,029	10,502	26,556	2,798	5,021	1,152
1961	53,804	11,156	32,283	3,472	5,564	1,329
1962	61,150	12,458	36,464	4,532	6,216	1,480
1963	71,242	12,994	44,912	5,129	6,332	1,876
1964	80,030	15,966	48,906	6,061	6,795	2,303
1965	81,097	17,162	48,039	6,625	6,705	2,567
1966	82,680	17,376	48,717	7,290	6,470	2,828
1967	86,105	17,689	51,457	7,576	6,640	2,744
1968	79,383	17,417	45,108	7,416	6,793	2,649
1969	73,515	16,456	40,906	7,188	6,533	2,432
1970	68,055	18,099	34,474	6,547	6,341	2,594
1971	64,749	17,615	31,609	6,851	5,912	2,762
1972	64,523	17,950	30,181	7,446	5,890	3,056
1973	62,293	17,657	28,667	7,107	5,527	3,335
1974	59,735	16,850	26,599	7,596	5,425	3,265
1975	59,372	16,696	26,268	7,520	5,796	3,092
1976	60,389	16,765	27,144	7,416	6,120	2,944
1977	63,010	16,153	28,797	7,807	7,227	3,026
1978	65,116	17,159	28,722	8,502	7,232	3,501
1979	65,429	17,244	28,297	9,040	7,381	3,467
1980	62,860	16,083	27,329	8,984	7,129	3,334
1981	63,255	16,100	28,410	8,533	7,128	3,085
1982	65,026	16,315	30,685	8,220	7,146	2,660
1983	66,023	18,048	29,028	8,470	7,635	2,843
1984	68,627	18,808	30,247	9,015	7,625	2,932
1985	75,986	20,341	34,104	9,961	8,322	3,257
1986	78,837	20,755	37,111	10,057	7,691	3,223
1987	82,465	20,019	39,951	10,951	8,328	3,216
1988	82,124	20,419	38,653	11,324	8,522	3,207
1989	85,658	20,958	39,822	12,097	8,475	4,306
1990	85,764	21,386	39,631	12,330	8,634	3,785
1991	79,211	19,563	34,143	13,141	8,337	4,027
1992	81,985	19,477	37,179	12,838	8,397	4,094
1993	82,067	20,315	36,842	13,665	7,094	4,150
1994	80,305	19,268	36,375	14,090	6,357	4,215
1995	79,549	19,862	35,274	13,915	6,520	3,978
1996	77,111	18,853	34,620	13,652	6,086	3,900
1997	77,974	18,669	35,085	14,024	6,309	3,886
1998	79,509	18,881	35,286	14,756	6,266	4,320
1999	81,776	19,630	34,627	16,237	6,662	4,621
2000	77,098	18,146	29,347	17,799	6,757	5,049
2001	82,720	20,925	27,948	20,271	7,320	6,257
2002 (prelim.)	94,750	23,979	34,833	21,750	7,372	6,815
2003 (prelim.)	98,608	24,558	36,411	23,055	7,535	7,049

Source: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics.

The complete data are available at <http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/stats.htm> in *Federal Funds for Research and Development Fiscal Years 2001, 2002, and 2003* and *Federal Funds Historical Tables, 2003*.

FY 2002 and 2003 data are preliminary. Excludes R&D facilities funding.

Constant-dollar conversions based on GDP deflators from *Budget of the U.S. Government FY 2004*.

* - Federally funded research and development centers. Government-owned, contractor-operated laboratories.